

Web Application Development

Approaches

Choices

- Server Side

PHP

ASP

Ruby

Python

CGI

Java
Servlets

Perl

Choices

- Client Side

Javascript

VBScript

ASP

Language basics - always the same

- Embedding in / outside Web pages
- Whitespace and Line breaks
- Statements and semicolons
- Case sensitivity
- Comments
- Literals
- Identifiers
- Keywords
- Data types

Development approaches

Procedural / imperative style

Object Oriented data structure with imperative style

MVC style

Pre built MVC frameworks

Pre-built platforms

Imperative/Procedural style

```
{ $REGION 'Font: PROGGY CLEAN 12' }  
  
procedure MakeBestProgram(  
  const what : TObject;  
  var how : string;  
var  
  cnt : integer;  
begin  
  //loop it  
  for cnt := 0 to 100 do  
    begin  
      if Assigned(Controls[cnt]) then Break;  
    end;  
  end;  
{ $ENDREGION }
```

Write **all** the code

Use logical blocks to
enhance reuse

Guaranteed to produce
the functionality
required

Object Oriented Style

- Combine values and processes that act on those values in a single structure

Person
firstname
lastname
age
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

- Claimed to be closer to real world structures

History - Object Oriented Programming

Difficult to be precise

PDP-1 at MIT

Sketchpad (Sutherland 63)

Simula 67

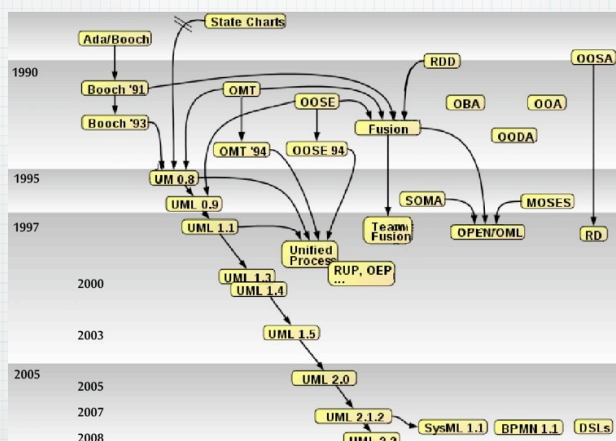
Smalltalk, Xerox PARC by Alan Kay 1970s,
introduced the term object-oriented programming

Lisp

Ada, C++ and many other languages

History - Object Oriented Design (UML)

Many different versions and variants



Object Data Model - Characteristics

Encapsulation

Inheritance

Polymorphism

The design of an object is done in a **class**

Example:- a Person Class

- Three properties
- Six methods

Person
firstname
lastname
age
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

Using the Person class

To use the class, create an **Object** of that class

```
myPerson = new Person
```

myPerson
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

myPerson is an Object of type **Person**

myPerson is an instance of a **Person**

Using the Person instance

```
myPerson.set_firstname('Homer');  
myPerson.set_lastname('Simpson');  
myPerson.set_age(38);
```

myPerson
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

The **set_** methods pass values into the objects properties

Using the Person instance

```
myPerson.set_firstname('Homer');  
myPerson.set_lastname('Simpson');  
myPerson.set_age(38);
```

myPerson
firstname: Homer
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

The **set_** methods pass values into the objects properties

Using the Person instance

```
myPerson.set_firstname('Homer');  
myPerson.set_lastname('Simpson');  
myPerson.set_age(38);
```

myPerson
firstname: Homer
lastname: Simpson
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

The **set_** methods pass values into the objects properties

Using the Person instance

```
myPerson.set_firstname('Homer');  
myPerson.set_lastname('Simpson');  
myPerson.set_age(38);
```

myPerson
firstname: Homer
lastname: Simpson
age: 38
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

The **set_** methods pass values into the objects properties

Using the Person instance

The **get_** methods get values out of the object

```
print myPerson.get_firstname();    Homer  
print myPerson.get_lastname();    Simpson  
print myPerson.get_age();         38
```

myPerson
firstname: Homer
lastname: Simpson
age: 38
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

Encapsulation

You should always access the properties through the methods of the object

myPerson
firstname: Homer
lastname: Simpson
age: 38
set_firstname
set_lastname
set_age
get_firstname
get_lastname
get_age

```
myPerson.age=42;
```

Don't do this

```
myPerson.set_age(42);
```

Do this

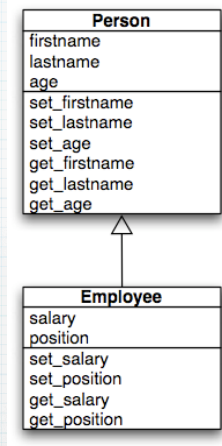
Inheritance

- inheritance allows new classes to be built out of existing classes
- Properties and Methods may be added to child classes

Inheritance

Person is the parent

Employee is the descendant of Person and inherits all the properties and methods



Polymorphism

Operators or methods can vary the way they work depending on the context

Example: `happyBirthday()` applied to a person

```
tomObject.setAge(42);
happyBirthday(tomObject);
→ age becomes 43
```

Example: **happyBirthday()** applied to an employee

```
tomObject.setAge(42);
```

```
happyBirthday(philObject);
```

- age becomes 43
- phil gets email reminding him to buy cakes

happyBirthday behaves differently depending on the type passed into it

Object Data Model

Encapsulation

Promotes cleaner code

Inheritance

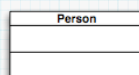
Promotes reuse

Polymorphism

Promotes design strategies (from UML)

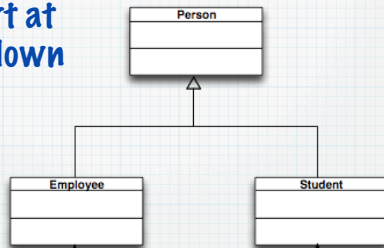
Inheritance - Specialisation design style

Specialisation start at the top and work down



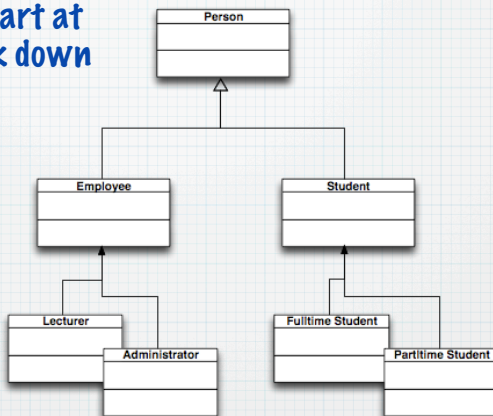
Inheritance - Specialisation design style

Specialisation start at the top and work down



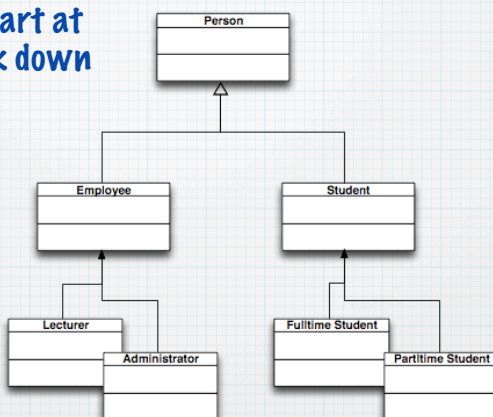
Inheritance - Specialisation design style

Specialisation start at the top and work down



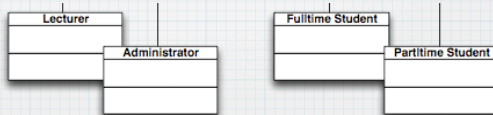
Inheritance - Specialisation design style

Specialisation start at the top and work down



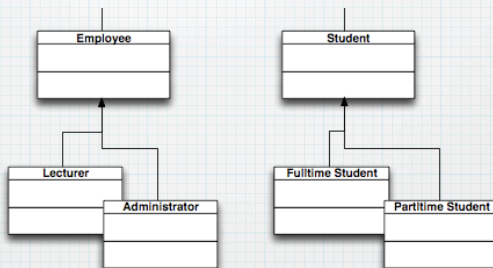
Inheritance - Generalisation design style

Generalisation start at the bottom and work up



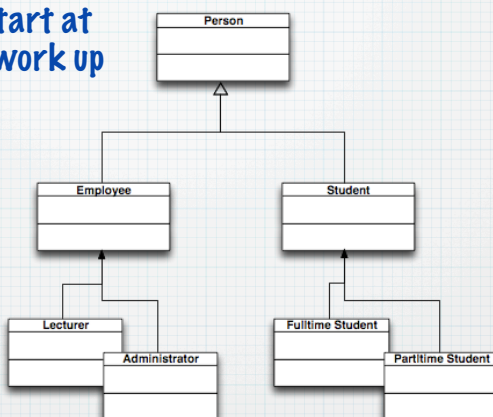
Inheritance - Generalisation design style

Generalisation start at the bottom and work up



Inheritance - Generalisation design style

Generalisation start at the bottom and work up



Pre existing class libraries

- To generate the interface (HTML)
- To provide persistence (database storage)
- etc..

... many prebuilt libraries easily added

MVC - design pattern

A way of structuring an application into different component parts

First described by Trygve Reenskau working at Xerox research labs (1979)

Influential paper: Applications Programming in Smalltalk-80 - How to use Model-View-Controller

Design Patterns

- Certain programs reuse the same basic structure or set of ideas
- These regularly occurring structures have been called **Design Patterns**

Using MVC

Model

Classes that are
core to the
application

person
invoice
car
booking

Using MVC

Model

Classes that are
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person
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View

Classes that are key
to the presentation /
interaction with the
user

HTML classes
forms

Using MVC

Model

Classes that are
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View

Classes that are key
to the presentation /
interaction with the
user

HTML classes
forms

Controller

Code that uses the Model and View

MVC choices

- Build it all yourself
- Use pre existing MVC frameworks (typically class and object based)

Many different frameworks

PHP Framework	PHP4	PHP5	MVC	Multiple DB's	ORM	DB Objects	Templates	Caching	Validation	Ajax	Auth Module	Modules	EDP
Akelos	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
ash.MVC	-	✓	✓	-	-	✓	✓	-	✓	-	✓	✓	-
CakePHP	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
CodeIgniter	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-
DIY	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	-	-	-
eZ Components	-	✓	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-
Fusebox	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	✓	-	✓	-
PHP on TRAX	-	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	-	-	✓	✓	-	✓	-
PHPDevShell	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	-
PhpOpenbiz	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	-	-
Prado	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
QPHP	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Seagull	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Symfony Project	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
WACT	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓	-	-	✓	-
WASP	-	✓	✓	-	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Yii	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Zend	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-
ZooP	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-	-

- <http://www.phpframeworks.com/>

cakePHP

[Jobs](#)
[Planet](#)
[Downloads](#)
[Screencasts](#)



CakePHP enables PHP users at all levels to rapidly develop robust web applications.

Extra Hot: October 1st is Mark Story Day! – Plus: New Release, 1.2.0.7692 RC3

[Get it now!](#)
[Hot Features](#)
[Learn](#)
[Interact](#)
[Read](#)



Get it now!

CakePHP is a rapid development framework for PHP that provides an extensible architecture for developing, maintaining, and deploying applications. Using commonly known design patterns like MVC and ORM within the convention over configuration paradigm, CakePHP reduces development costs and helps developers write less code.

Download
1.2.0.7692 RC3

- Stable: 1.1.20.7692
- [read the announcement](#)
- [view the changelog](#)
- [discover the hot features](#)

[USE IT](#)

MVC frameworks

- Have very strict rules for use
- Names must match certain dictated patterns
- Files must be place in certain places
- Classes in your application inherit from the MVC classes

Creating tables for an app

Users table standard fields for a user registration site

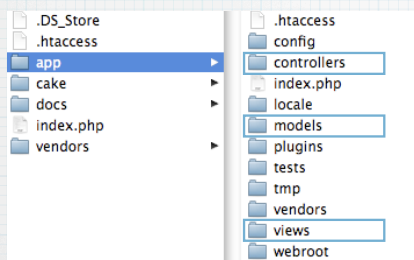
```
mysql> CREATE TABLE `users` (  
-> `id` INT( 10 ) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY ,  
-> `username` VARCHAR( 40 ) NOT NULL ,  
-> `password` VARCHAR( 40 ) NOT NULL ,  
-> `email` VARCHAR( 255 ) NOT NULL ,  
-> `first_name` VARCHAR( 40 ) NOT NULL ,  
-> `last_name` VARCHAR( 40 ) NOT NULL ,  
-> UNIQUE (username , email )  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql>
```

Some cakePHP
specific rules
about names

All tables must have a primary key id
All tablenamees must be plural

File locations

Files we create need to go in certain distinct places to work



Add model, view
and controllers
in appropriate
folders

Creating user model for the app

user.php in models folder

```
<?php
class User extends AppModel
{
    var $name = 'User';
}
?>
```

Creates a new class derived from cakePHP AppModel class

CakePHP requires us to create a \$name property

All model filenames and classnames must be singular and correspond to the database table

Creating user controller for the app

users_controller.php in controller folder

```
<?php
class UsersController extends AppController
{

}
?>
```

Creates a new class derived from cakePHP AppController class

All controller names should be plural versions of the database name appended to Controller

UsersController

Adding behaviour to the Controller

```
<?php
class UsersController extends AppController
{
    function index() {
    }

    function register() {
    }
}
?>
```

Each function will tie to a URL and a view

Adding behaviour to the Controller

Each function (behaviour) will tie to a URL and a view

```
<?php
class UsersController extends ApplicationController
{
    function index(){
    }

    function register(){
    }
}
?>
```

<http://localhost:8888/users/>

<http://localhost:8888/users/register>

Adding a register View

register.ctp in app/views/users

```
<form action="/users/register" method="post">
<p>Please fill out the form below to register an account.</p>
<label>Username:</label><input name="username" size="40" />

<label>Password:</label><input type="password" name="password" size="40" />

<label>Email Address:</label><input name="email" size="40" maxlength="255" />

<label>First Name:</label><input name="first_name" size="40" />

<label>Last Name:</label><input name="last_name" size="40" />

<input type="submit" value="register" />
</form>
```

Note that each form item corresponds to a field in the table (same name)

Adding a register View

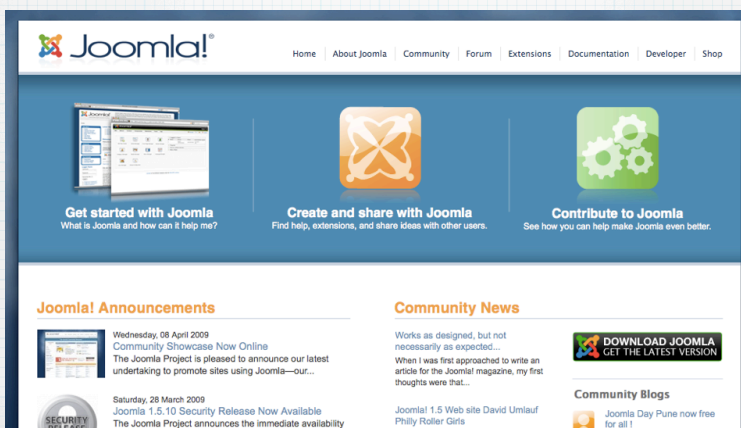
register.ctp in app/views/users

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://localhost:8888/users/register>. The page displays a registration form with the following fields: Username, Password, Email Address, First Name, and Last Name. A 'register' button is at the bottom of the form. Below the form, a table shows the results of a database query.

Nr	Query	Error	Affected	Num. rows	Took (ms)
1	DESCRIBE `users`		6	6	2

Prebuilt platforms

- php, python, mysql based (typically)
- Installation simplistic
- Add-ons for particular functionality
- Joomla, Drupal and others

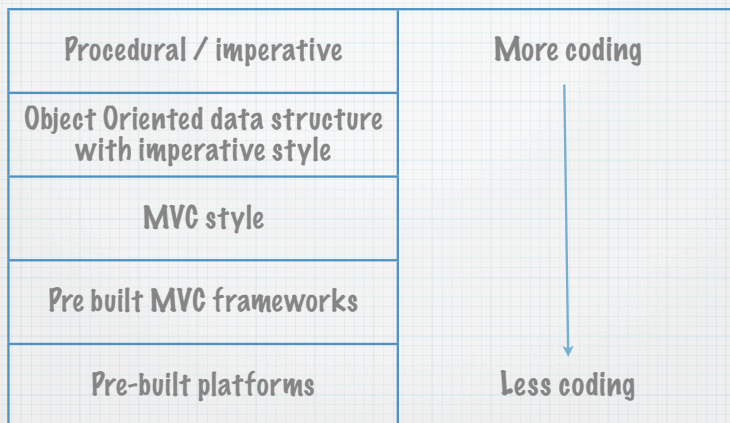


- Utility (734)
- Content (689)
- Content display (680)
- Third-party integration (609)
- Administration (426)
- Developer (309)
- Content Construction Kit (CCK) (301)
- Community (279)
- Media (264)
- User access/authentication (225)
- User management (215)
- Filters/editors (207)
- Taxonomy (204)
- Views (204)
- Javascript Utilities (203)
- Theme related (193)
- e-Commerce (184)
- Mail (160)
- Commerce / advertising (153)
- File management (119)
- Import/export (125)
- Search (110)
- Syndication (110)
- Evaluation/rating (99)
- Site navigation (94)
- Security (89)
- Organic Groups (88)
- Location (81)
- Event (69)
- Multilingual (64)
- Statistics (52)
- RDF (38)
- Games and Amusements (33)
- Performance and Scalability (29)
- Paging (26)

• 100's of add-ons/extensions

Access & Security	Contacts & Feedback	Extension Specific	Photos & Images
Authentication (34)	Articles comments (24)	AdsManager extensions (10)	Articles Images (32)
Authentication External (17)	Contact Details (17)	Agora Extensions (8)	eCards (2)
Backend Access Control (7)	Contact forms (13)	AlphaContent extensions (5)	Images (27)
Backup (8)	Email (14)	BannersManager extensions (5)	Images Rotators (30)
Captcha (12)	Forms (23)	Community Builder extensions (185)	Images Slideshow (54)
Content Restriction (33)	Greetings (12)	DOCMan extensions (17)	Maps (35)
Frontend Access Control (28)	Guest Book (14)	ECJC extensions (7)	Panorama (8)
Site Access (19)	Polls (10)	Fireboard Forum extensions (24)	Photo Flash Gallery (17)
Site Security (18)	Quiz & Surveys (15)	Freeway extensions (8)	Photo Gallery (41)
Administration	Testimonials & Suggestions (12)	Hot Property extensions (24)	Photo Gallery add-ons (17)
Admin add-ons (50)	Content & News	JCE extensions (9)	Search & Indexing
Admin Interface (13)	Articles Slideshow (35)	JDownloads extensions (8)	Domain Search (9)
Ads & Affiliates	Blog (19)	JoomlaFish extensions (16)	Extensions Search (29)
Affiliate Advertising (46)	Frontend News (24)	Joomap extensions (6)	Search Results (15)
Amazon (17)	Latest News (37)	JoomlaLeague Plugins (9)	Site Search (28)
Banner Management (46)	Microblogging (7)	JoomSEF extensions (76)	Tags & Clouds (36)
Classified Ads (8)	News Tickers & Scrollers (31)	Kunena Forum extensions (3)	Site Management
Corner Banners (5)	Newsflash (12)	Migrator Extensions (7)	Cache (12)
Google Ads (39)	Popular Content (9)	Pages-and-Items extensions (12)	Content Statistics (12)
Jobs & Recruitment (13)	Quotes (15)	Phoca Download extensions (7)	Credits (17)
Text & Link Ads (21)	Random News (8)	Phoca Gallery extensions (8)	Data Reports (10)
Authoring	Related Items (23)	PJUArcade extensions (27)	Ranks (19)
Authors (12)	RSS Syndicate (26)	Remotory Extensions (7)	SEF (16)
Content Submission (19)	Core Enhancements		SEO & Metadata (49)
Planned Content (8)	Content Management (18)		Site Analytics (25)

Development approaches



Development approaches

